## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

## B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION - ECONOMICS

THIRD SEMESTER - APRIL 2010

## EC 3502/EC 3500 - QUANTITATIVE TOOLS FOR ECONOMICS

Date \& Time: 26/04/2010 / 1:00-4:00 Dept. No.

## PART - A

## Answer any FIVE questions in about 75 words each

1. What are the important functions of statistics?
2. Calculate the geometric mean from the following data:

| 4 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 20 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

3. List the measures of variation.
4. Define skewness.
5. The first four central moments of a distribution are $\mu_{1}=0 \mu_{2}=2.5 \mu_{3}=0.7 \mu_{4}=18.75$, find the kurtosis of the distribution.
6. What do you mean by correlation?
7. State the two normal equations in regression.

## PART - B

## Answer any FOUR questions in about 300 words each

8. Bring out the difference between classification and tabulation.
9. Represent the following information regarding a company's cost and profit using a pie diagram:
a. Wages $-3,00,000$
b. Materials $-5,00,000$
c. Administration cost $-3,00,000$
d. Other costs $-50,000$
e. Profits $-1,00,000$
10. Calculate the mean, median and mode from the following data

| Class | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0-10$ | 10 |
| $10-20$ | 24 |
| $20-30$ | 36 |
| $30-40$ | 50 |
| $40-50$ | 36 |
| $50-60$ | 20 |
| $60-70$ | 14 |
| $70-80$ | 10 |

11. Discuss the methods of constructing Consumer Price Index
12. Distinguish between correlation analysis and Regression analysis
13. The following data refer to sales, in thousands of rupees, of a certain product for five years. Use simple linear trend to forecast the sales for the year 2010.

| Year | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales (S) | 605 | 715 | 830 | 790 | 835 |

14. Regress Y on X :

| X | 68 | 70 | 73 | 65 | 71 | 66 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 64 | 65 | 64 | 69 | 69 | 66 |

## PART - C

## Answer any TWO questions in about 900 words each

15. What are primary and secondary data? Discuss the various methods of collecting primary data.
16. Calculate Pearson's coefficient of skewness:

| Wage <br> per day | $50-100$ | $100-150$ | $150-200$ | $200-250$ | $250-300$ | $300-350$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of <br> workers | 40 | 80 | 150 | 60 | 30 | 10 |

17. Obtain the coefficient of correlation and comment on the relation between $\mathrm{X} \& \mathrm{Y}$ :

| X | 22 | 35 | 23 | 16 | 33 | 58 | 31 | 22 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 27 | 34 | 32 | 24 | 33 | 48 | 29 | 25 |

18. Calculate Fishers Index and show how it satisfies the time reversal and factor reversal tests:

| Commodity | 2007 |  | 2008 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Price | Qty | Price | Qty |
| A | 30 | 50 | 35 | 45 |
| B | 32 | 40 | 32 | 42 |
| C | 16 | 55 | 15 | 60 |
| D | 8 | 80 | 10 | 120 |

